



TWO TYPES OF HAPAXOMERS

- INTERNAL PALINDROMIC TYPE II ENZYMES
-e.g., Sfi I

G G C C N N N N[^]N G G C C
C C G G N[^]N N N N C C G G

- OUTSIDE CUTTERS (TYPE IIS)
-e.g., Sap I

G C T C T T C N[^]N N N
C G A G A A G N N N N[^]

FIG. 1

▼
CAGNNNCTG
■
GAGNNNCTG
▲

FIG. 2A

▼
GGATGNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNN
CCTACNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNN
▼
NNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNCATCC
NNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNGTAGG
▲

FIG. 2B

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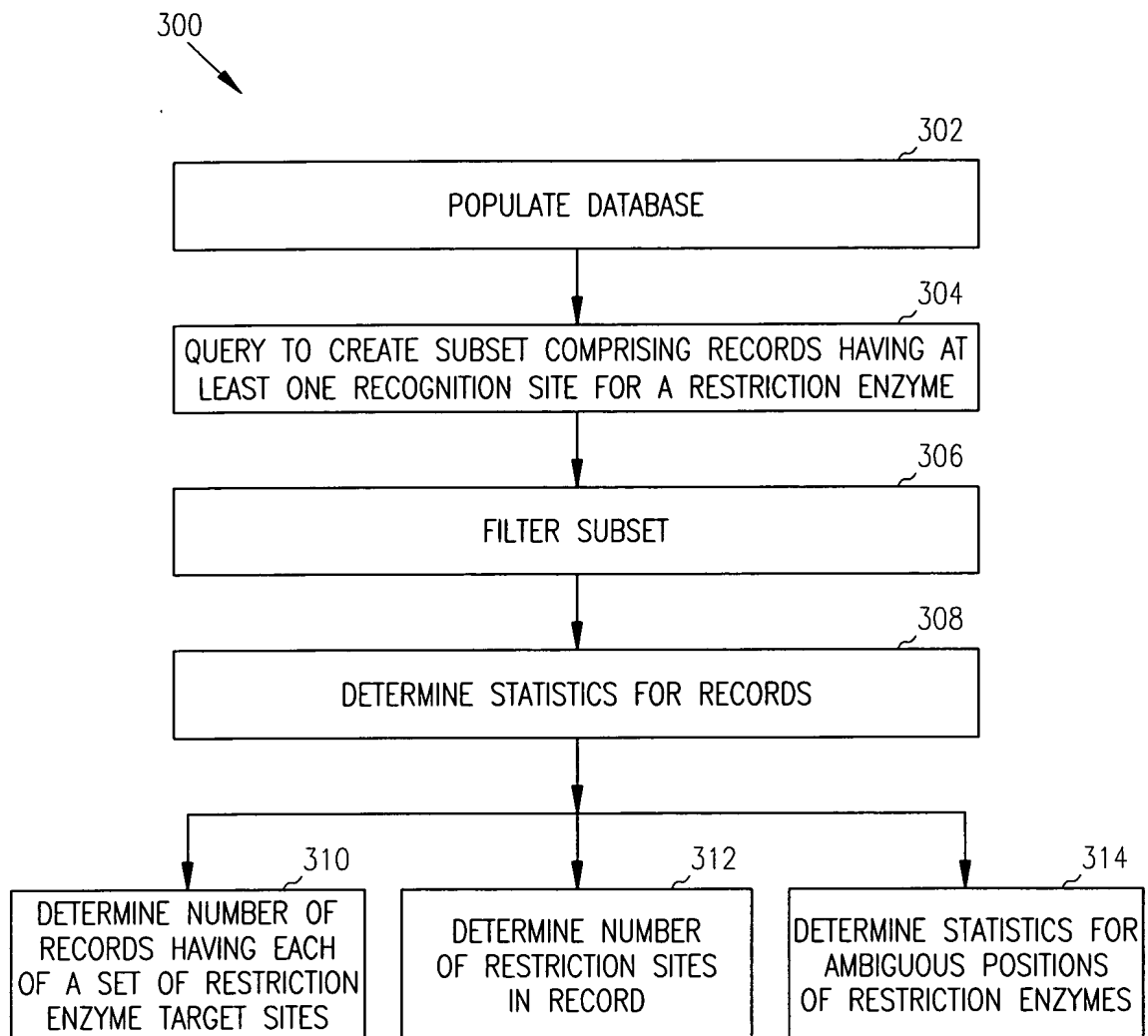


FIG. 3

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	Sap I (0)	Sfi I (0)	Sfi I (0+1)	Sfi (0-2) Sgf I/Pme I	Sap I (0)	Sap I (0+1)	Sap I (0-2)
Hs_Fna	56.72	85.93	96.72	98.91	56.72	84.67	94.82
Mgc	61.98	87.02	97.94	99.70	61.98	90.31	97.60
E coli	86.71	99.35	100.00	100.00	86.71	98.37	99.53
C elegans	65.93	99.46	99.97	100.00	65.93	90.38	97.19
S cerevisiae	80.02	99.15	99.98	100.00	80.02	96.68	99.29
Arabidopsis	70.83	99.56	100.00	100.00	70.83	93.37	98.63

FIG. 4

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7+ Cutters

Enzymes	Recognition Sequence	HsFna	MGC	Ec	Ce	Sc	At
AarI	CACCTGCNNNN [^] NNNN	7142	5355				1138
Abel	CC [^] TCA GC not available	7970	5836	141	90	374	1833
AscI	GG [^] CGCG CC	515	336	152	10	13	26
AsiSI	GCG AT [^] CGC	108	62	207	39	29	178
BbvCI	CC [^] TCA GC	7970	5836	141	90	374	1833
CciNI	GC [^] GGCC GC	1444	823	19	33	31	97
CpoI	CG [^] GWC CG	1119	781	347			
CspI	CG [^] GWC CG	1119	781	347			
CspBI	GC [^] GGCC GC not available	1444	823	19	33	31	97
FseI	GG CCGG [^] CC	1139	740	5	9	10	70
MabI	A [^] CCWGG T						
MchAI	GC [^] GGCC GC not available	1444	823	19	33	31	97
Mlu1106I	RGGWCCY not available						
NotI	GC [^] GGCC GC	1444	823	19	33	31	97
PacI	TTA AT [^] TAA	708	395	66	8	213	138
Pfi27I	RG [^] GWC CY not available						
PpuMI	RG [^] GWC CY						
PpuXI	RG [^] GWC CY						
Psp5II	RG [^] GWC CY						
PspPPI	RG [^] GWC CY						
RsrII	CG [^] GWC CG	1119	781	347			
Rsr2I	CG [^] GWC CG	1119	781	347			
SanDI	GG [^] GWC CC						
SapI	GCTCTTCN [^] NNN	7260	4785	584	1296	1362	8870
SbfI	CC TGCA [^] GG	2591	1802	60	13	66	251
SdaI	CC TGCA [^] GG	2591	1802	60	13	66	251
SdiI	GGCCN NNN [^] NGGCC not available	2214	1634	28	18	54	121
SexAI	A [^] CCWGG T						
SfiI	GGCCN NNN [^] NGGCC	2214	1634	28	18	54	121
SgfI	GCG AT [^] CGC	108	62	207	39	29	178
SgrAI	CR [^] CCGG YG						
Sse232I	CG [^] CCGG CG not available	708	448	29	43	23	446
Sse1825I	GG [^] GWC CC not available						
Sse8387I	CC TGCA [^] GG	2591	1802	60	13	66	251
Sse8647I	AG [^] GWC CT not available						
VpaK32I	GCTCTTCN [^] NNN not available	7260	4785	584	1296	1362	8870

FIG. 5A

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Six Cutters

Enzymes	Recognition Sequence	HsFna	MGC	Ec	Ce	Sc	At
NruI	TCG ^A CGA	830	607	1070	558	507	2422
SplI	C ^A GTAC G	701	449	498	263	549	1705
SnaBI	TAC ^A GTA	1080	621	435	165	885	2164
PvuI	CG ^A T ^A CG	842	512	1000	705	537	3078
MluI	A ^A CGCG T	1049	1019	976	295	337	1824
Bgl	GCCN ^A NNN ^A NGGC	8827	6868	1333	469	750	2576
Ear I	CTCCTCN ^A NNN						
BsrGI	TGTACA	6683	4551	442	760	1583	5450
XmnI	GAANN ^A NNTTTC	8401	5850	1167	1652	2911	12141
Sall	G ^A TCGA C	1515	944	463	792	856	3616
BamHI	G ^A GATC C	6426	4305	438	1047	1238	6782
KpnI	G ^A GTAC ^A C	4098	2755	442	305	1317	2992
EcoRI	G ^A AATT C	6536	4132	470	1346	2466	8244
XhoI	C ^A TCGA G	3651	2402	156	800	737	7092
EcoRV	GAT ^A ATC	3789	2435	1378	919	2289	8419
	AAA ^A TTT	7484	5167	1008	1049	3843	8078
DraI	TTT ^A AAA	8455	6243	967	494	3018	6778

FIG. 5B

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7+ Blunt Cutters

Enzymes	Recognition Sequence	HsFna	MGC	Ec	Ce	Sc	At
BstRZ246I	ATT^AAAT	1204	648	55	38	379	317
BstSWI	ATT^AAAT	1204	648	55	38	379	317
MspSWI	ATT^AAAT	1204	648	55	38	379	317
MssI	GTT^AAAC	297	173	71	9	152	490
PmeI	GTT^AAAC	297	173	71	9	152	490
Sml	ATT^AAAT	1204	648	55	38	379	317
SwaI	ATT^AAAT	1204	648	55	38	379	317
SrfI	GCCC^GGGC	1433	887	40	11	11	30

FIG. 5C

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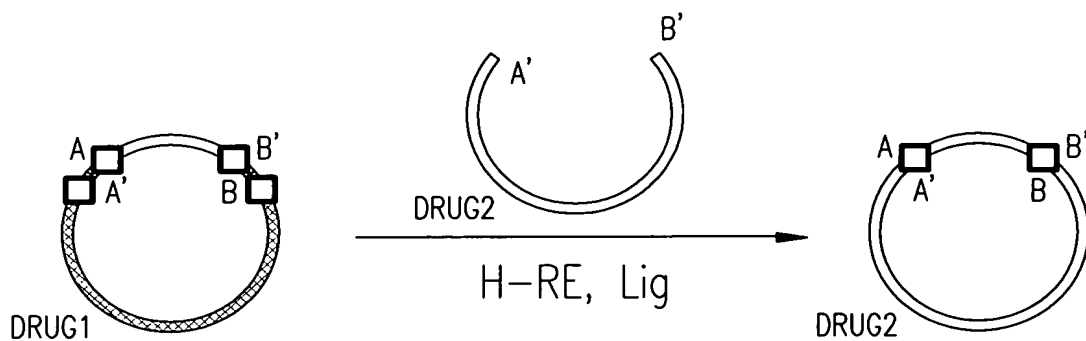


FIG. 6A

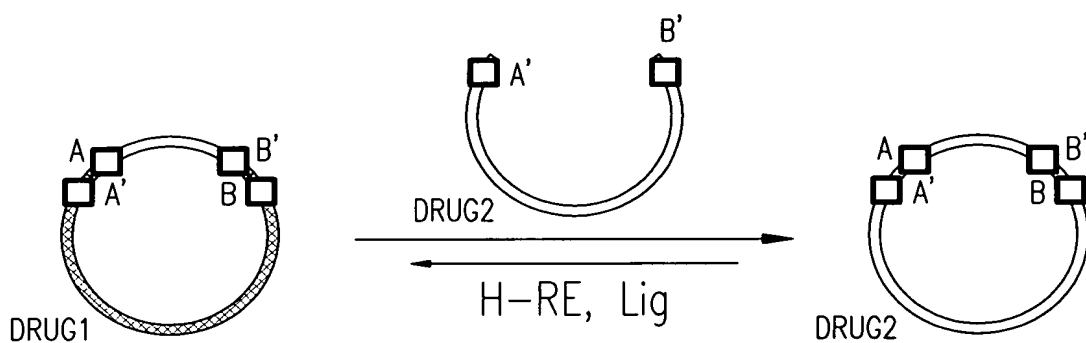


FIG. 6B

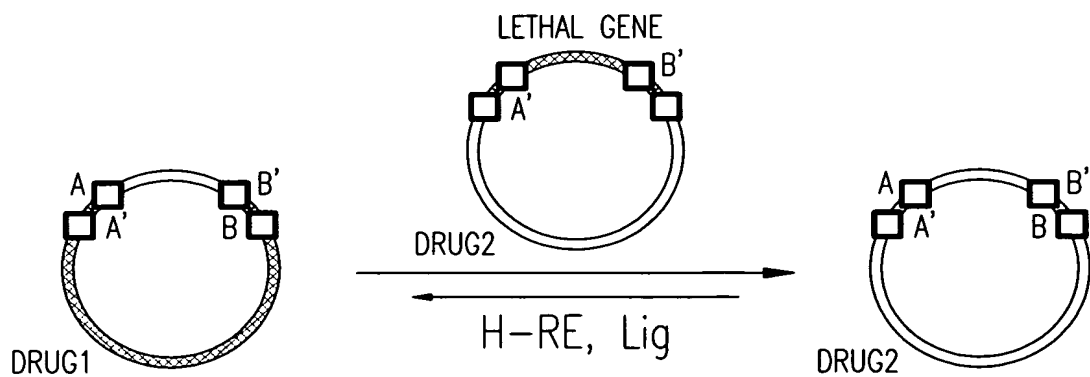


FIG. 6B

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Sfi

- HOW TO MAKE Sfi I "ONE WAY"
-METHYLASES
-Bgl, NOT Sfi I SITS, IN ACCEPTOR VECTORS

G G C C N N N N^N G G C C
C C G G N^N N N N C C G G

G C C N N N N^N G G C
C G G N^N N N N C C G

-LETHAL GENES IN STUFFER FRAGMENTS

FIG. 7

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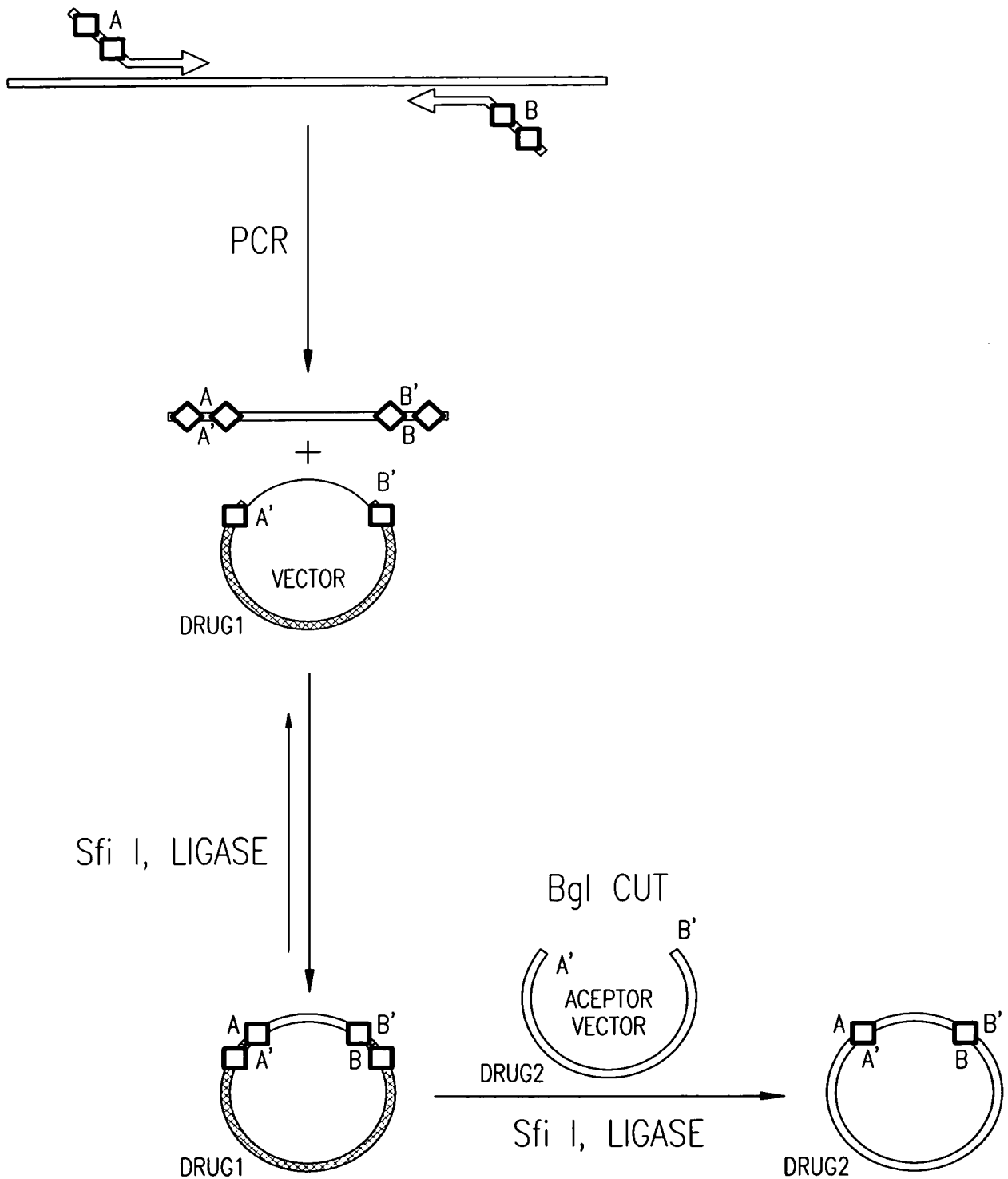


FIG. 8

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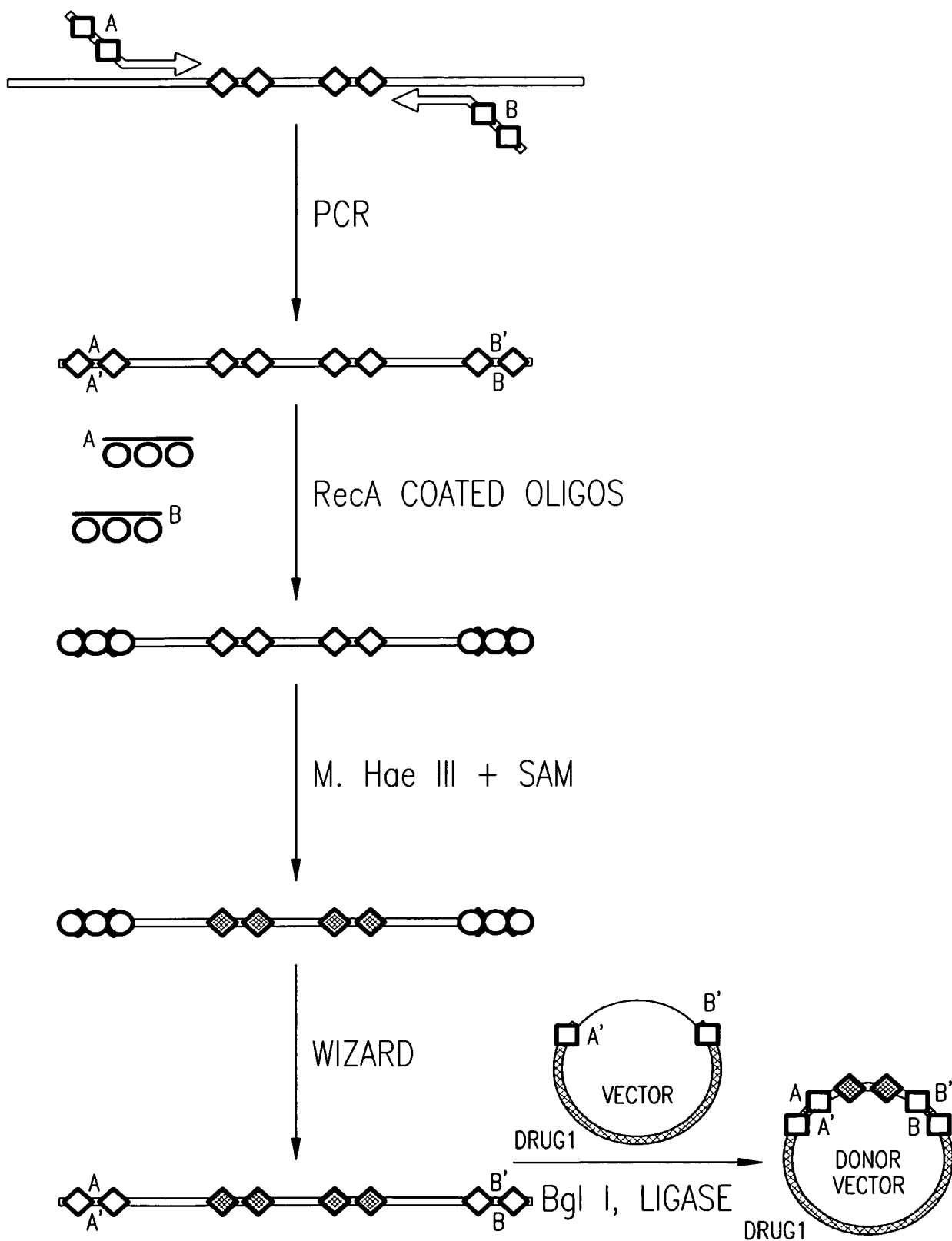


FIG. 9A

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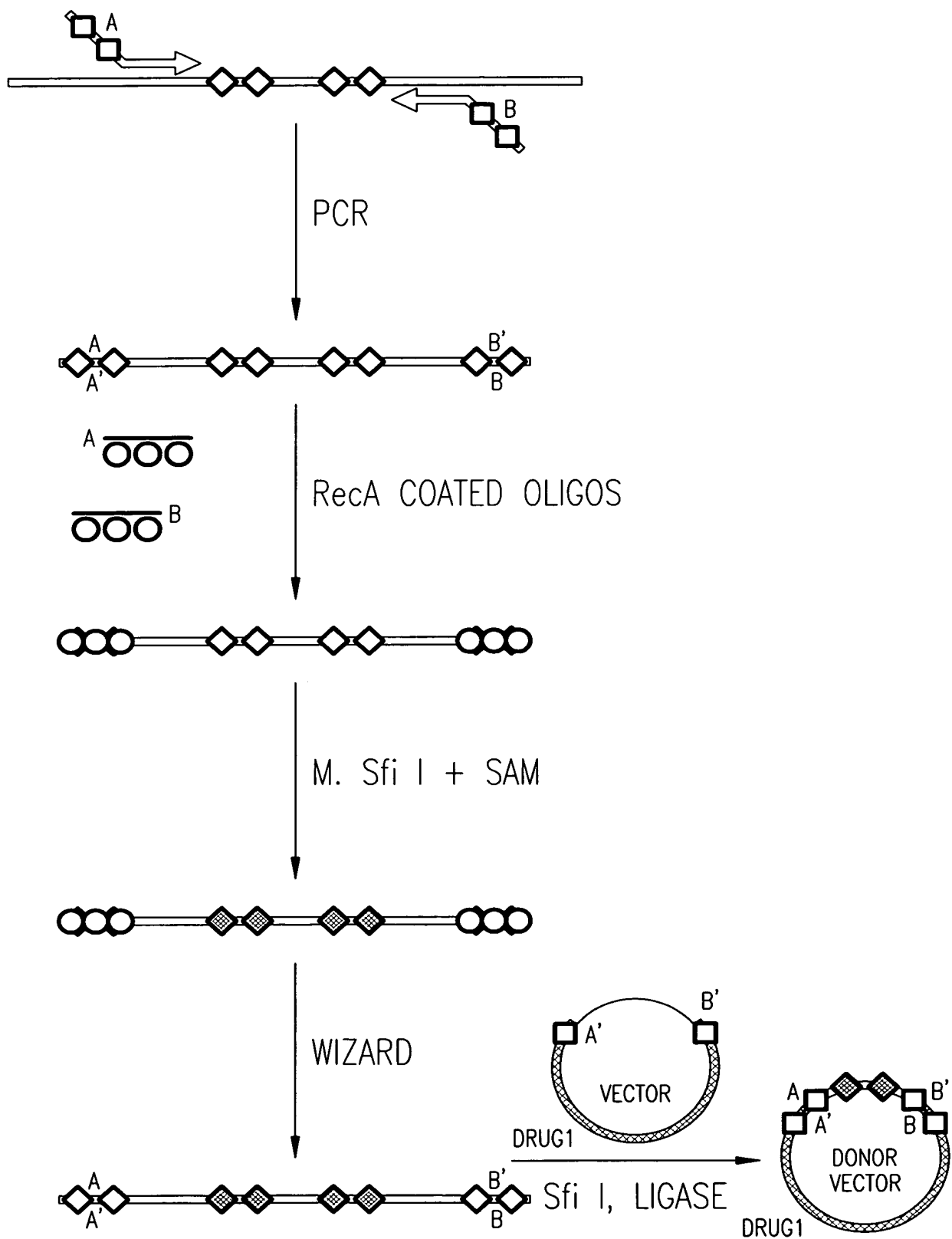


FIG. 9B

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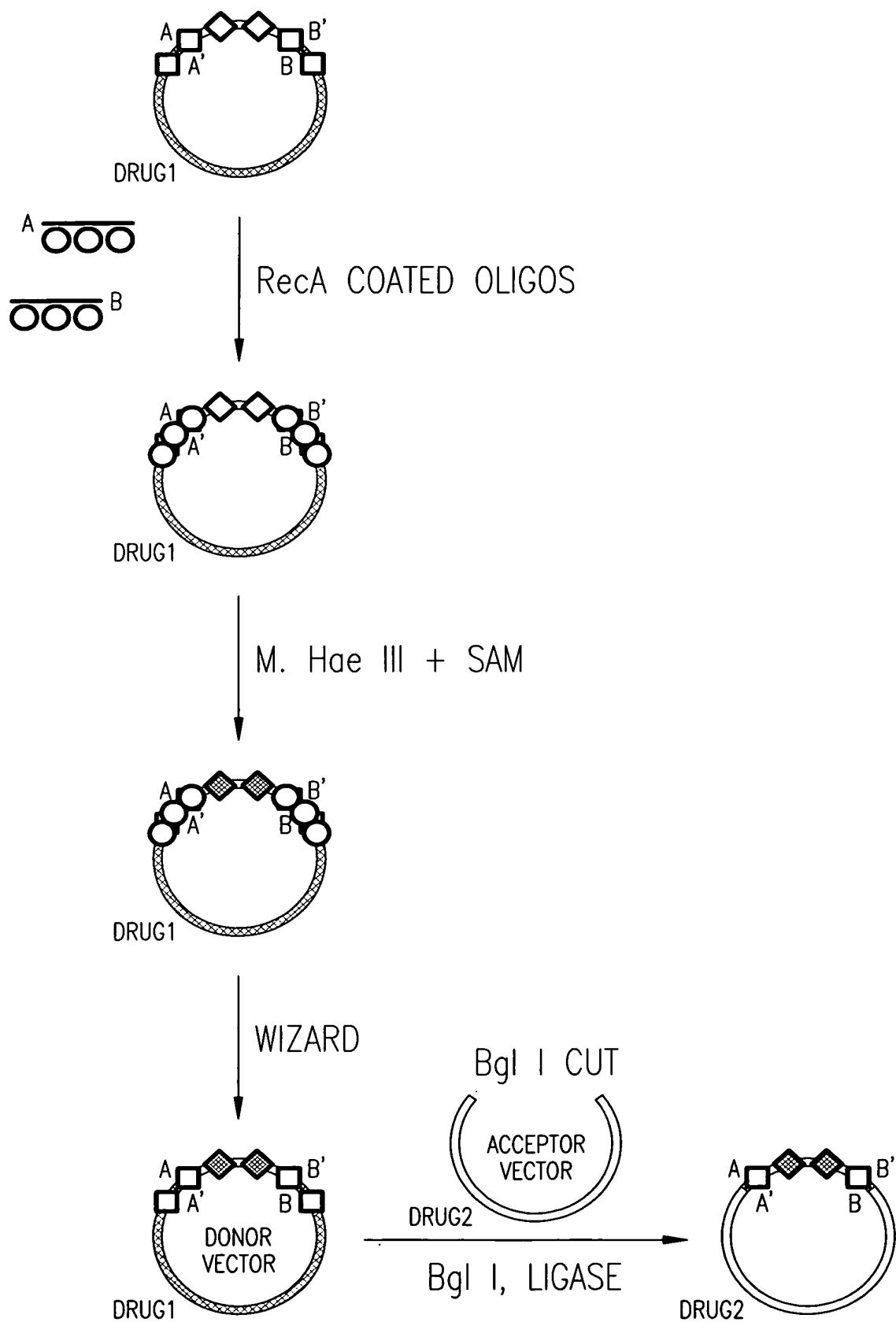


FIG. 10A

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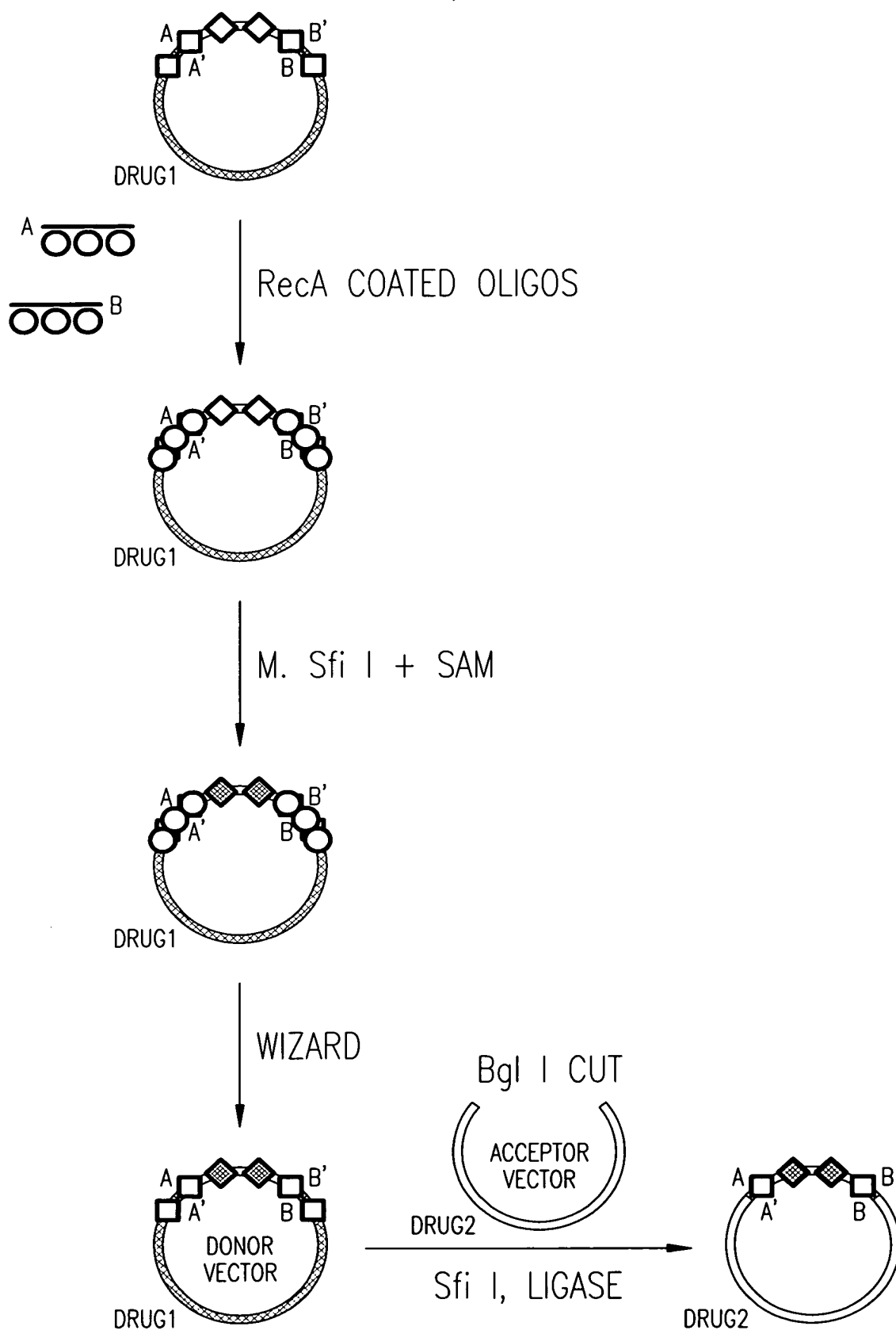


FIG. 10B

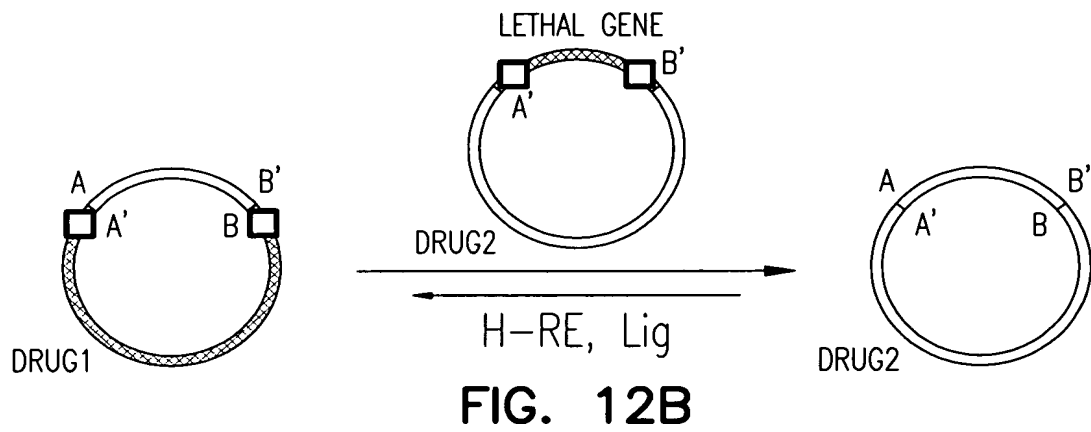
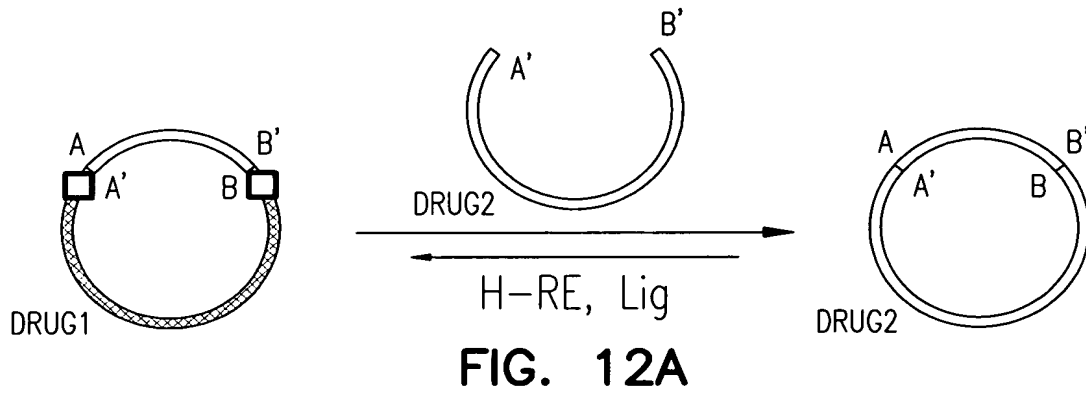
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REs THAT CAN MAKE Sfi I ONE-WAY

3' 3b OVERHANG	RESTICTION ENZYME	RECOGNITION SEQUENCE
CNG	FmuI	G <u>G</u> NC^C
CNG	PssI	RG <u>G</u> NC^CY
CWG	Psp03I	G <u>G</u> WC^C
GNC	BthCI	G <u>C</u> NC^C
GSC	TauI	G <u>C</u> SG^C
NNN	AlwNI	CAG <u>NN</u> ^CTG
NNN	BglI	GCC <u>N</u> <u>NN</u> ^NGGC
NNN	BsiYI	CC <u>NN</u> <u>NN</u> ^NNGG
NNN	BstAPI	GCA <u>N</u> <u>NN</u> ^NTGC
NNN	DraIII	CAC <u>NN</u> ^GTG
NNN	MwoI	GC <u>NN</u> <u>NN</u> ^NNGC
NNN	PflMI	CC <u>A</u> <u>NN</u> ^NTGG
NNN	RleAI	CCCACANNNNNNNNNN <u>NN</u> ^
NNN	SfiI	GGCC <u>N</u> <u>NN</u> ^NGGCC

FIG. 11

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Sap I

- HOW TO MAKE Sap I "ONE WAY"
 - METHYLASES
 - ORIENTATION OF SITES IN VECTOR BACKBONE
IN DONOR VECTOR AND IN ACCEPTOR VECTOR
 - LETHAL GENES IN STUFFER FRAGMENTS
 - Ear I, NOT Sap I SITES,
IN ACCEPTOR VECTORS

G C T C T T C N^N N N
C G A G A A G N N N N^

C T C T T C N^N N N
G A G A A G N N N N^
- KEY ADVANTAGE OF Sap I
 - ONLY THREE BASES PER EXCHANGE SITE
LEFT IN ACCEPTOR VECTOR

FIG. 13

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TWO ENZYME APPROACH

- Sgf I -
CUTTER OF HUMAN cDNAs, TWO BASE 3' OVERHANG

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G C G A T^C G C
C G C^T A G C G
  
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- Pme I -
CUTTER, BLUNT END CUTTER

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G T T T^A A A C
C A A A^T T T G
  
```

FIG. 14A

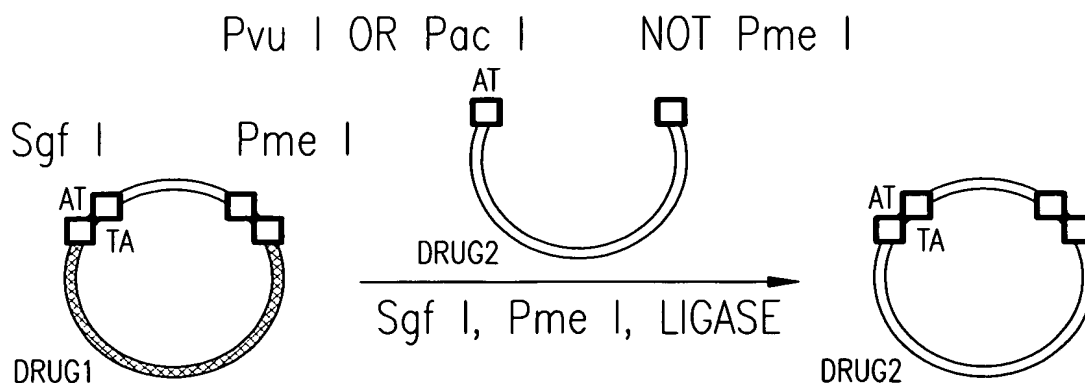


FIG. 14B

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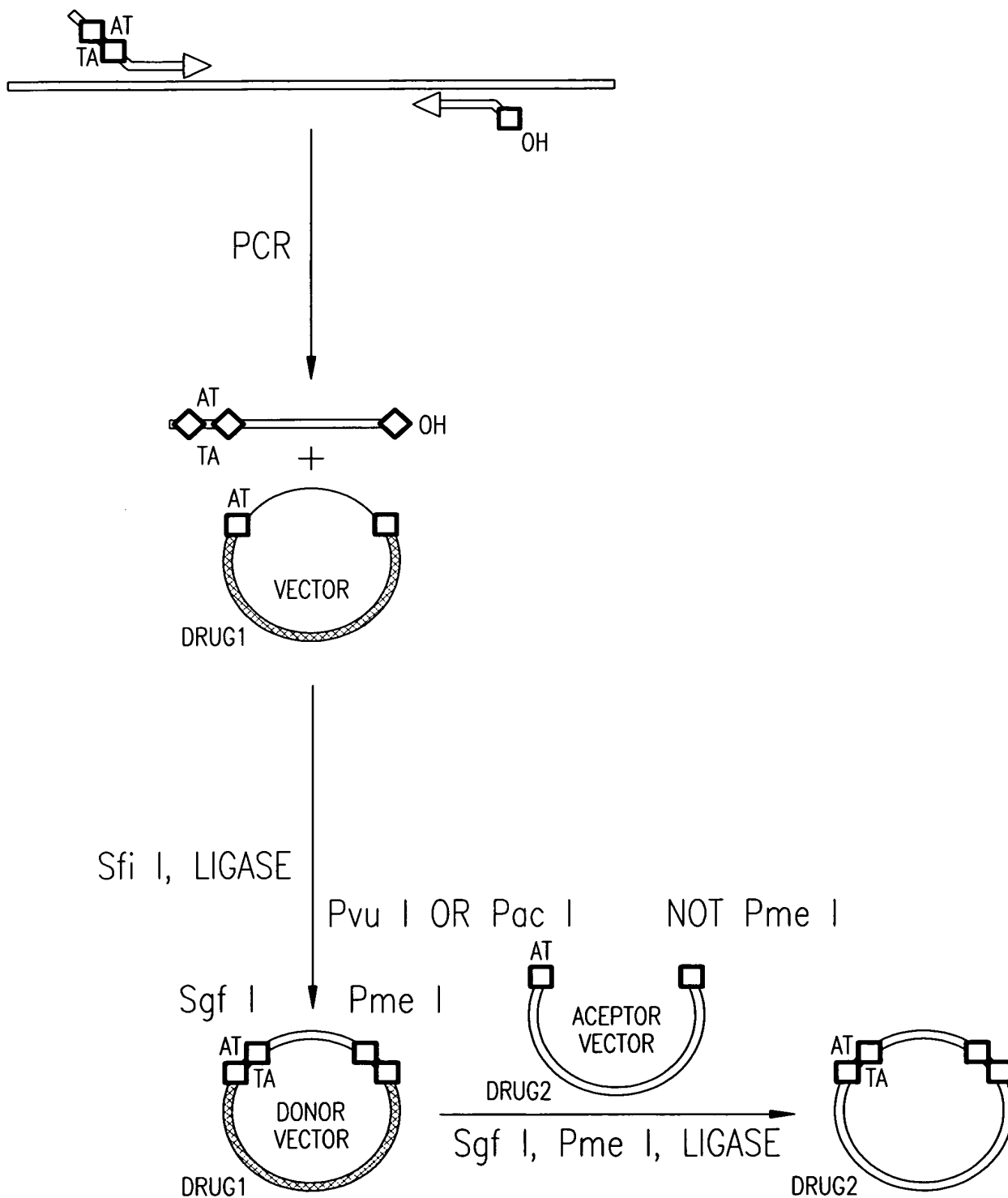


FIG. 15

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N-TERMINAL Sgf I SITE CAN ALLOW
N-TERMINAL FUSION OR NO FUSION

NAAGGAGCGATCGCCATGg
--RBS- Kozak--

VAAGGAGCGATCGCCATG
KEQGlyAlaIleAlaMet

FIG. 16

C-TERMINAL Pme I SITE ALLOWS TERMINATION
(+1AA) OR C-TERMINAL FUSIONS

NNNGTTTAAACN
XaaValTer

NNNGTTTATCN with EcoRV
XaaValTyr

NNNGTTTCCAN with BalI, etc.
XaaValSer

FIG. 17

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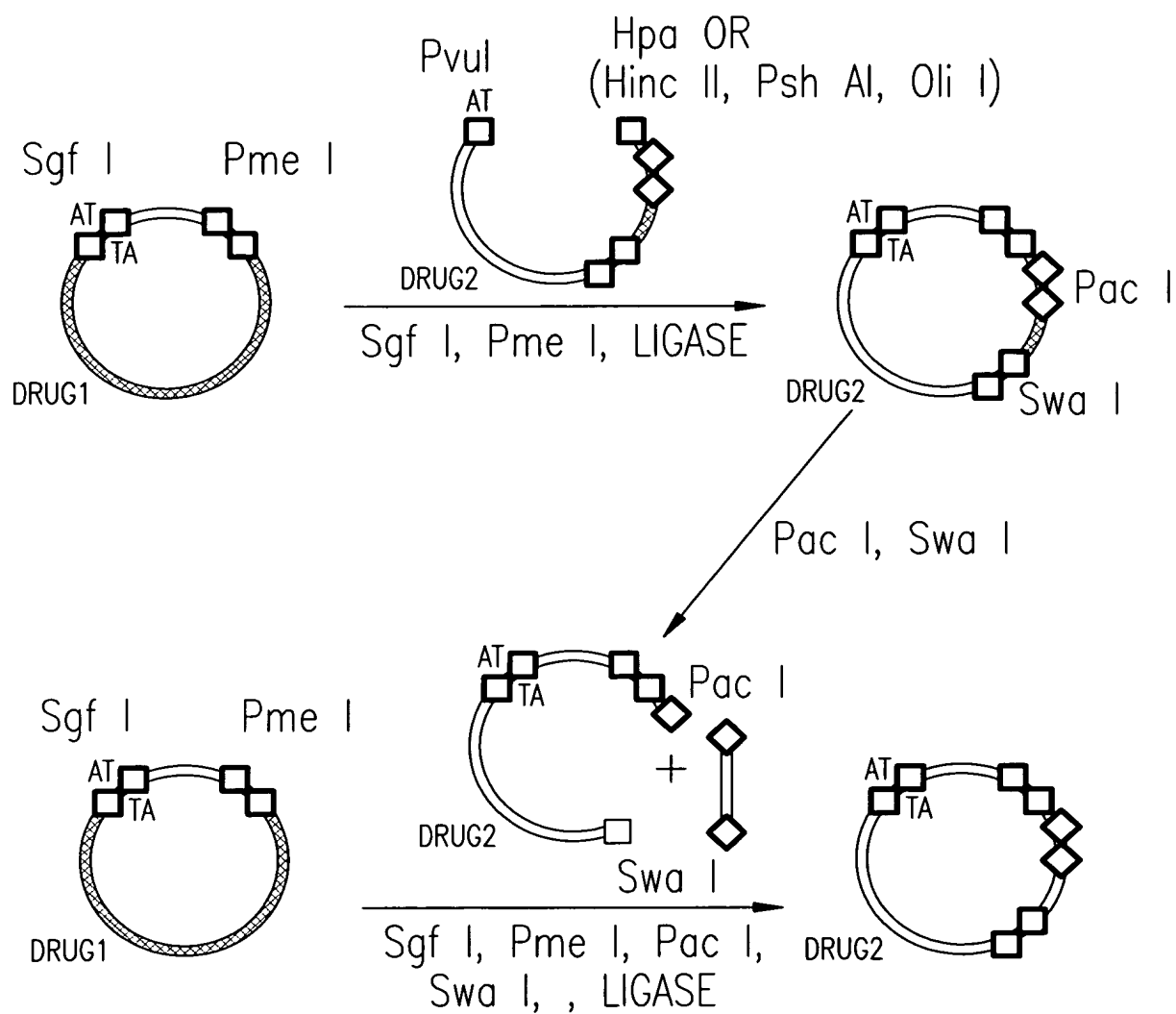


FIG. 18

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N-TERMINAL Pac I--Sgf I FUSION SITE

NAAGGATTTAATCGCCATGg

KEQGlyLeuIleAlaMet

C-TERMINAL Pme I--Swa I FUSION SITE

NNNGTTTAAATN

XaaValTer

FIG. 19A

N-TERMINAL Pac I--Sgf I FUSION SITE

NAAGGATTTAATCGCCATGg

--RBS Kozak--

C-TERMINAL Pme I--Swa I FUSION SITE

NNNGTTTAAATN

XaaValTer

FIG. 19B

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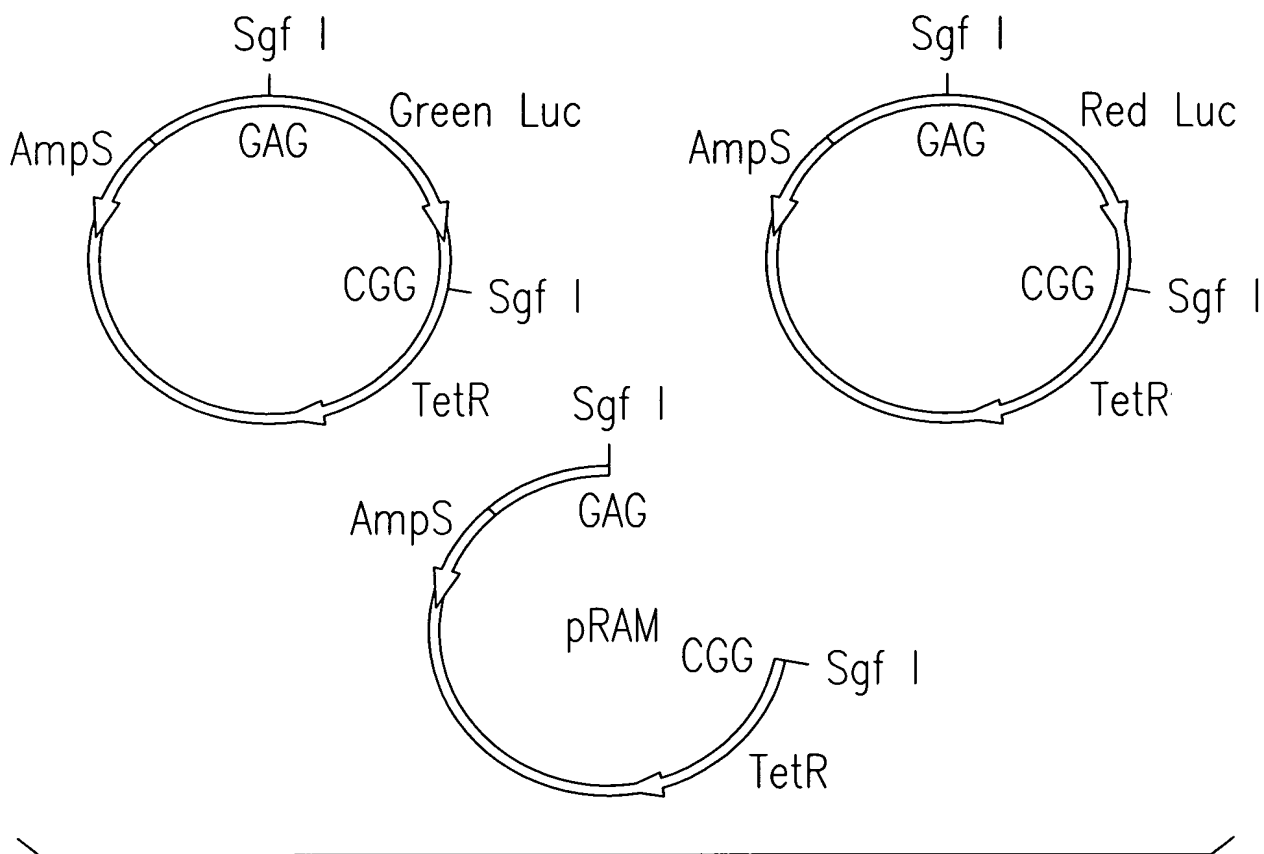


FIG. 20A

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λ		no	$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{1}$	$\frac{2}{1}$	$\frac{4}{1}$	i
H3	uc	lig						i

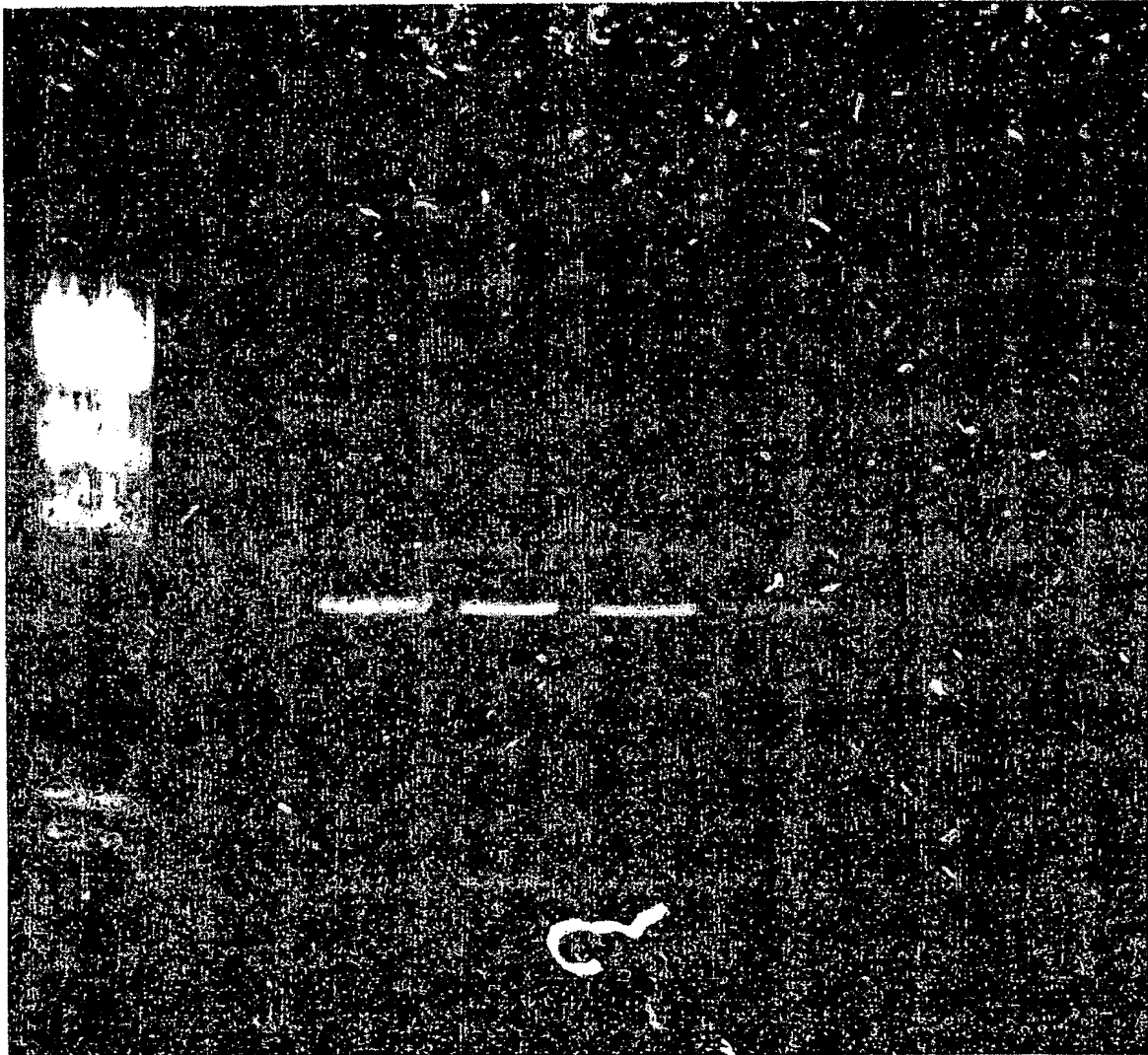


FIG. 20B

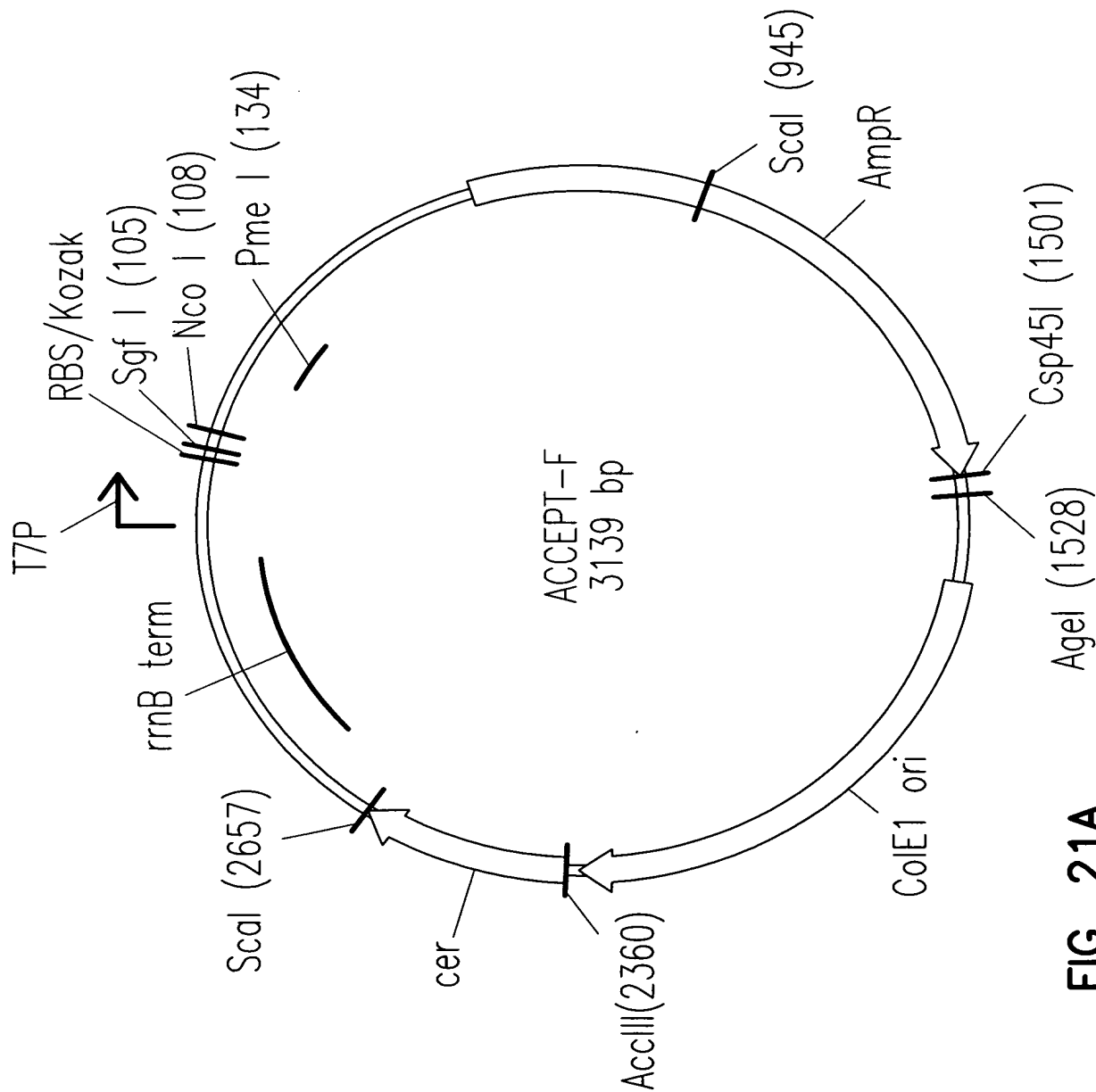


FIG. 21A

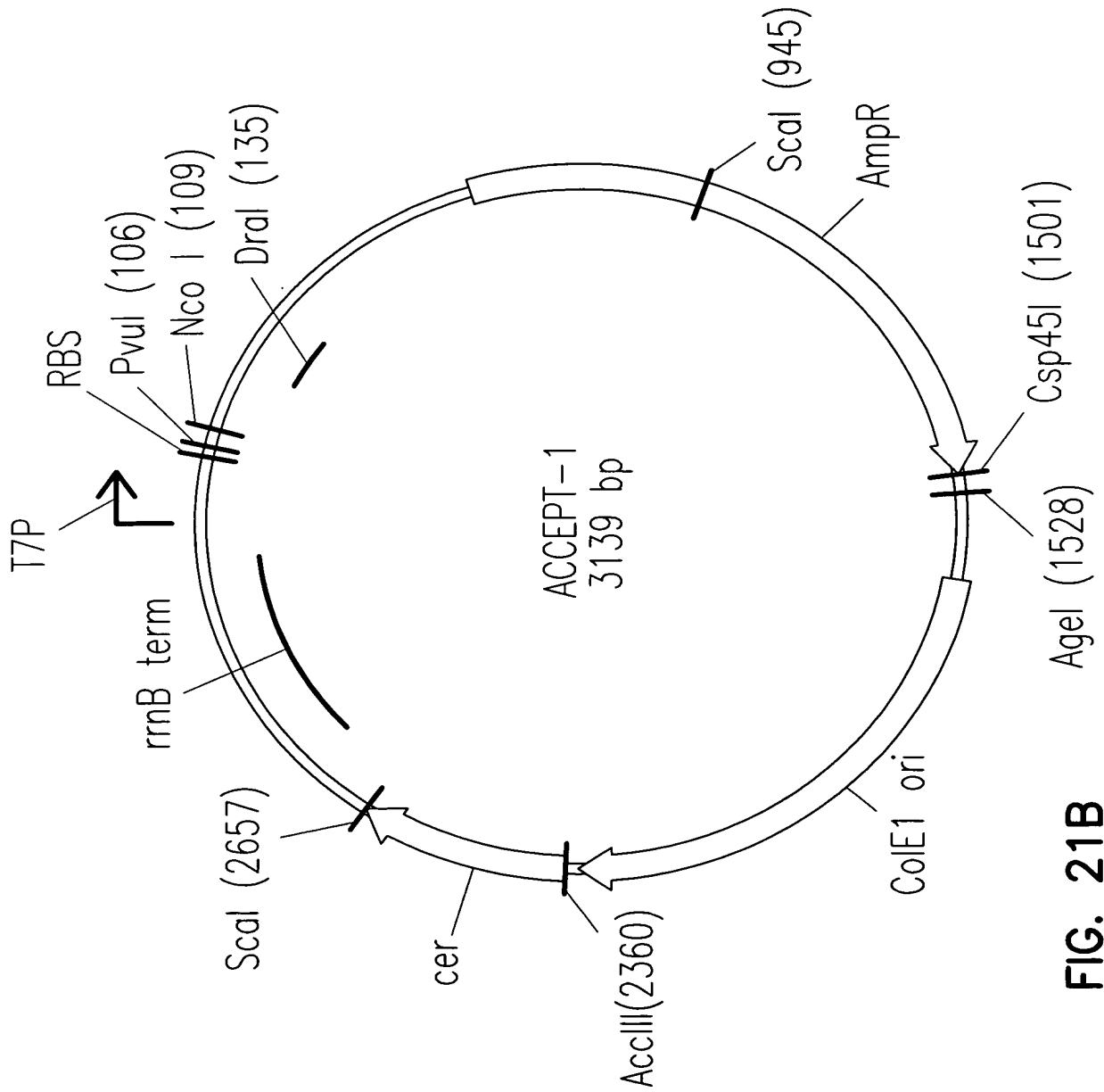


FIG. 21B

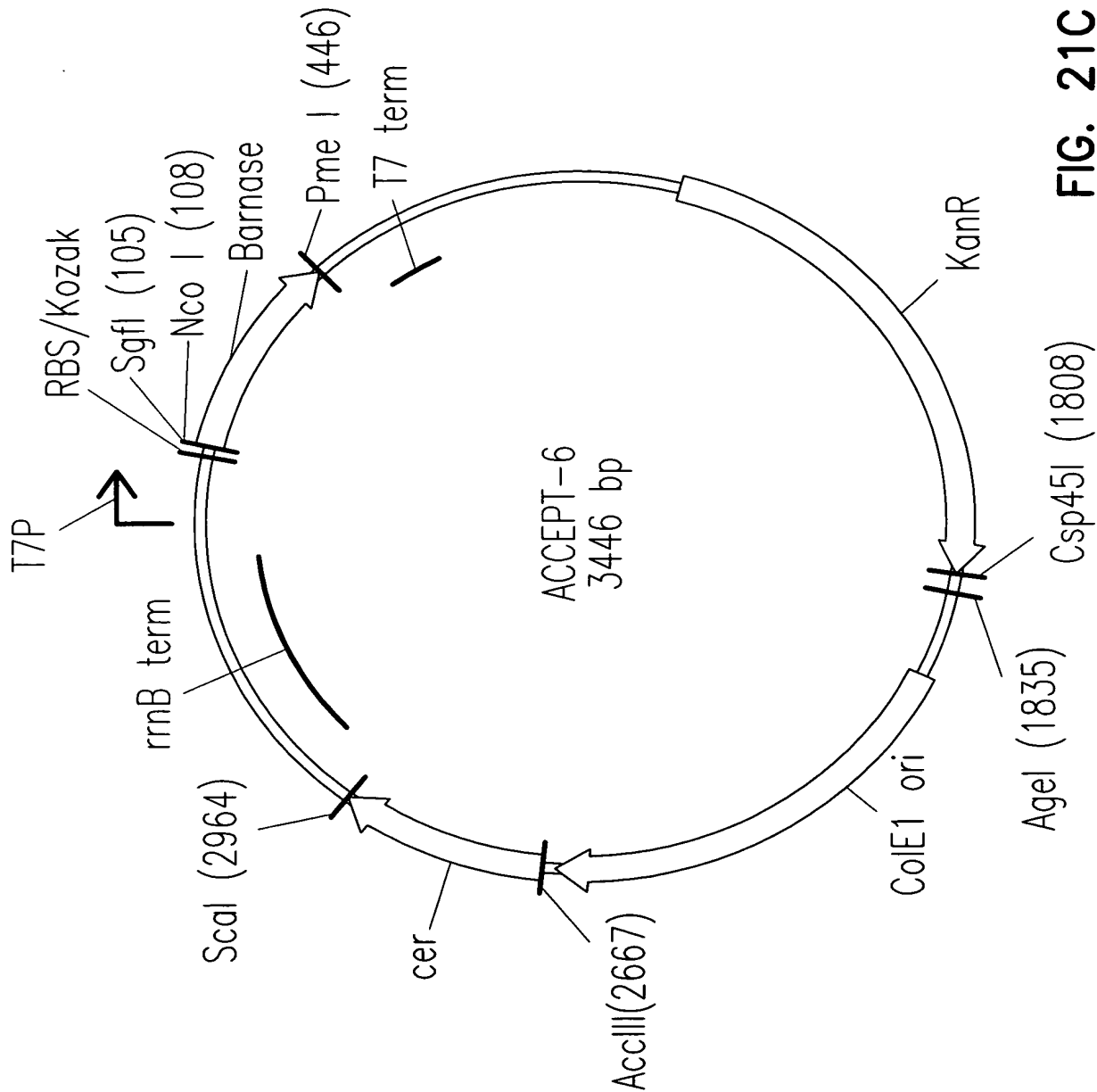


FIG. 21C

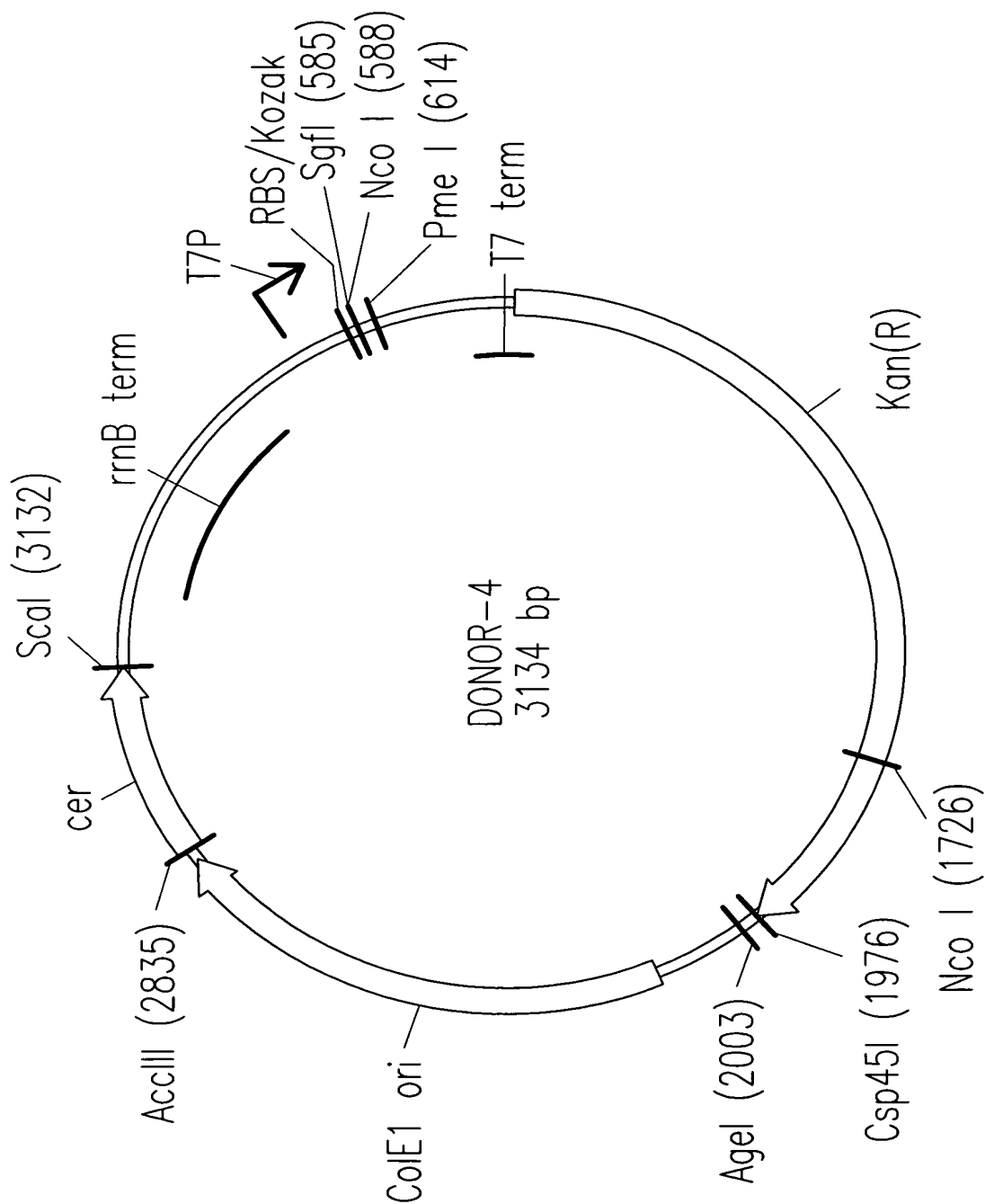


FIG. 21D

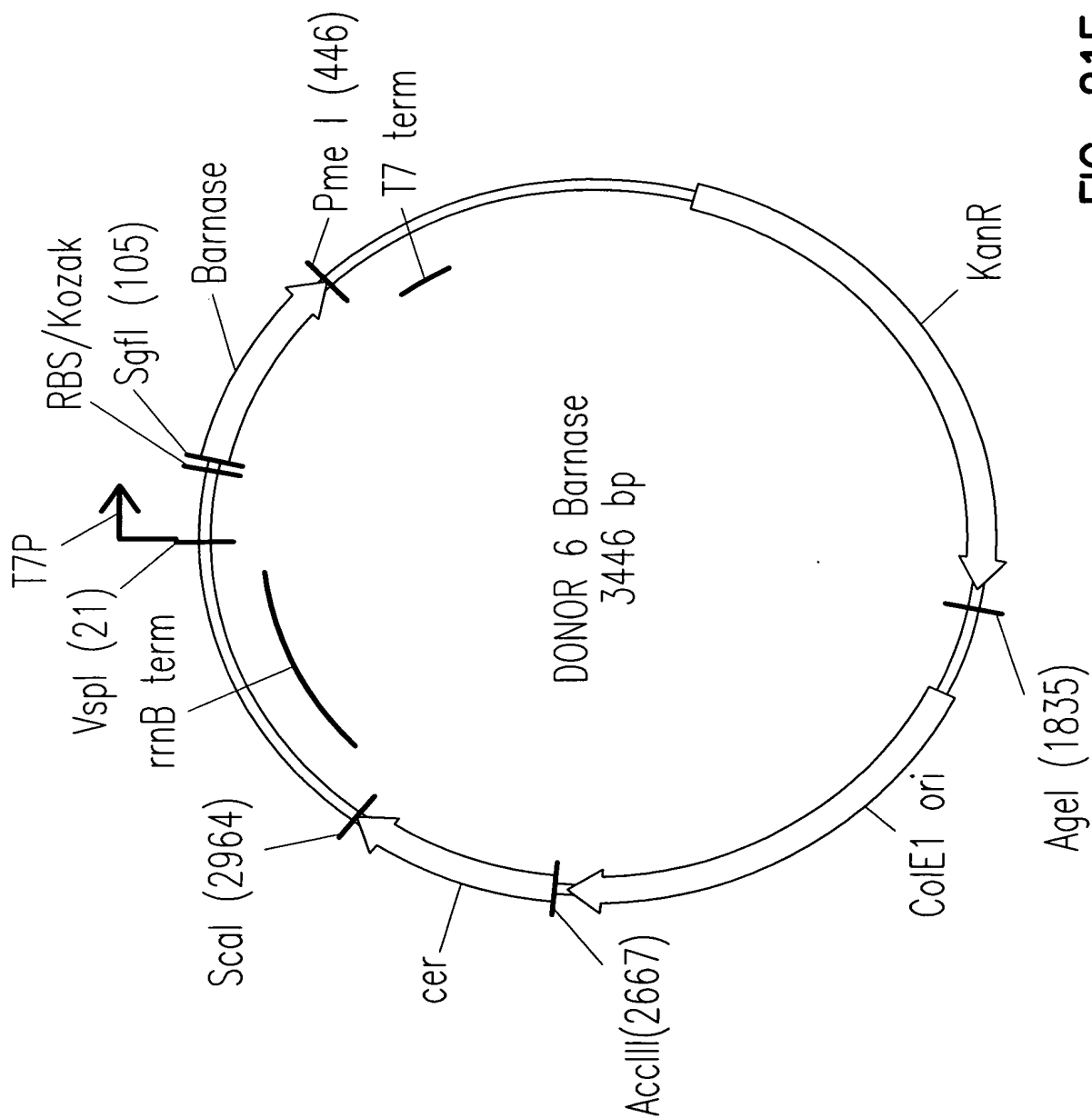


FIG. 21E

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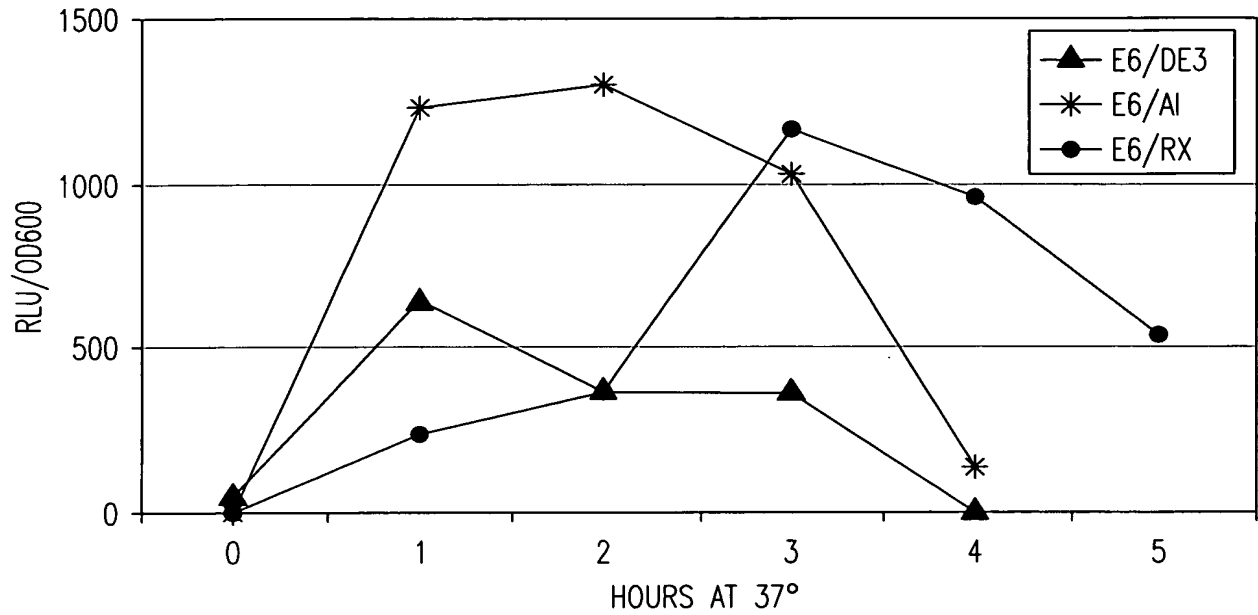


FIG. 22A

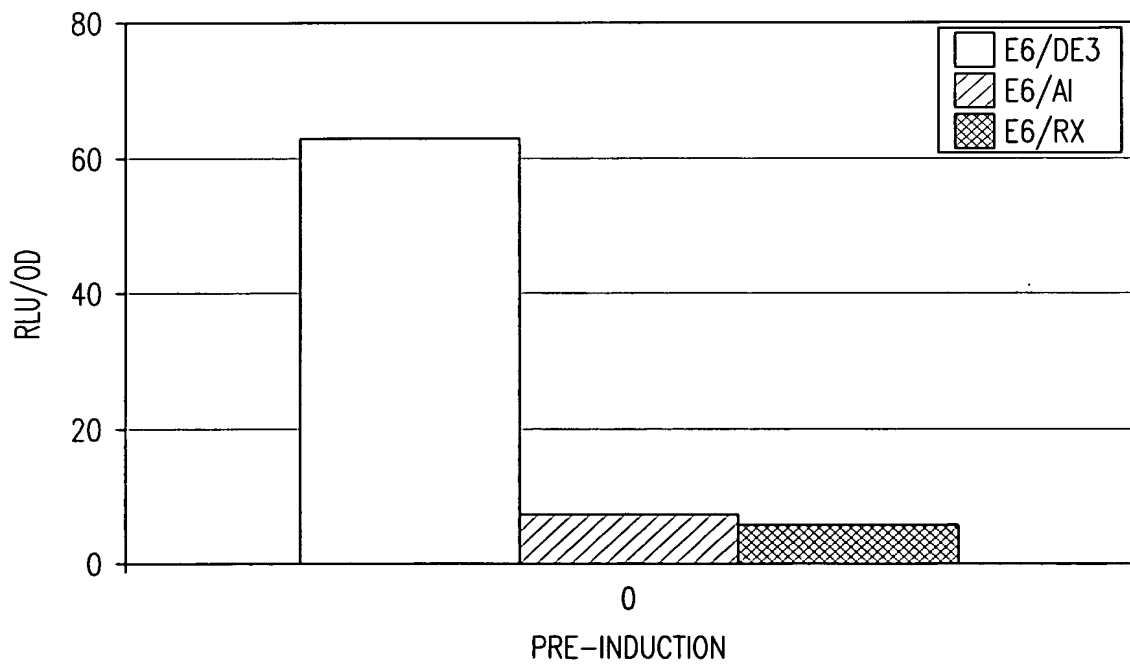


FIG. 22B